

MQ 2024-1 Comparison of glucometers using whole blood

Note:

The instrument comparison is structured as a survey. This is a sample test, not a complete evaluation.

Introduction

Glucose self-testing devices are intended for patient's analysis of fresh capillary blood. Some of the devices are also suitable for the analysis of anticoagulated venous whole blood. Hemocue, Pulse, AccuChek Inform 2 are intended exclusively for professional use.

As part of our inter-laboratory comparisons (surveys) for external quality control, plasma-based control samples (sample K1: Clinical Chemistry) are sent to our participating laboratories. Because of the occurring matrix effects, an individual target value for each glucose meter must be determined. Unfortunately, these target values do not compare well, since the properties of plasma are different than those of fresh capillary blood.

To nevertheless provide our participants with a target value that can be compared between instruments, we conduct additional comparative measurements with fresh blood in our laboratory.

Approach

The manufacturers provide equipment and test strips. All devices were tested using the manufacturer's control solutions and passed.

We used heparin venous blood from the same donor for both samples. Sample A was used as is. In sample B, the glucose concentration was increased by addition of a 1 mol/l glucose solution. Both samples were taken approx. one hour prior to the measurements.

Additional readings

The oxygen content of both samples was monitored using iSTAT from Axonlab.

The glucose was measured with the iSTAT, using a Glucoseoxidase (GOD) electrode.

For measuring the samples with Cobas 8000, we used the plasma after centrifugation of the sample. The Cobas 8000 Glucose-reagent works according to the hexokinase method.

The measurements with iSTAT and Cobas 8000 are traceable to NIST 965 standard solution for glucose in plasma.

	Sample A	Sample B
Glucose, Cobas 8000	6.08 mmol/L	15.26 mmol/L
Glucose, iSTAT	6.10 mmol/L	15.37 mmol/L
Group 1	5.96 mmol/L	14.51 mmol/L
Mean	6.05 mmol/L	15.04 mmol/L
PO ₂ , iSTAT (normal: 11.1-14.4 kPa)	19.80 kPa	15.20 kPa

Control samples

The manufacturer's control solutions were measured ten times.

MQ survey specimen K1 (2024-1)

The plasma sample for the current survey was measured with instruments that were available to participants of the survey.

Manufacturer information

Not all devices are certified for analysis of venous blood. Please consult the list at the end of this report.

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Precision

To stay within the QUALAB tolerance range of 9%, the % CV for glucose concentration may not exceed 5%, and is ideally lower than 3.0%.

15 devices achieved CV values below 4.5% with specimen A and 19 with specimen B
7 devices achieved the 3.0% limit with specimen A, and 12 units with specimen B.

You can find the expected CV% - values according to the manufacturers in Table 6, in the columns "precision". Sample A corresponds to the concentration 2, Sample B corresponds to the concentration 4. With Sample A, 9 from 19 instruments reached the specifications of the manufacturer where as in Sample B, 18 from 19 instruments reached the specifications.

Accuracy

To check the accuracy we used the following criteria:

- 3 measurements with iSTAT (GOx Elektrode)
- 3 measurements with Roche Cobas 8000 (Hexokinase)
- Mean of all devices where measuring venous blood is part of their intended use (group 1).

We distinguish two groups of instruments:

- Group 1 is approved for the analysis of venous blood according to the manufacturer's specifications
- Group 2 may be used with fresh capillary blood only.

Ideal deviations are <4%.

In the group 1, with specimen A 8 out of 13 instruments and with specimen B 7 out of 13 instruments achieved a deviation of less than 4%.

In Group 2, we did not assess the accuracy of measurements with venous blood.

In addition, we compared the devices using fresh capillary blood. Green marked are the deviations (Dev%) of the measured values <9% of the mean value. With reference to ISO15197:2013, all devices were within the limits.

	1	2	3
AC Mobile	6.1	6.2	6.2
GlucoCard Xmini plus	6.4	6.7	5.7
Mylife Pura	5.9	6.5	5.5
Healthpro	5.7	6.3	5.9
OT Verio	6.6	6.2	6.0
BG STAR	6.1	6.2	6.2
Mean value	6.1	6.4	5.9

Table 1: Comparison of glucometers of group 2 with fresh capillary blood

Total error

Results within the QUALAB tolerance of $\pm 9\%$ around the target value were highlighted in green.

For blood glucose monitoring systems that are used by patients themselves, the ISO 15197:2013 standard applies as of May 2013. New is that 95% of the test results must be within the $\pm 15\%$ range. For glucose concentrations below <5.55 mmol/l an absolute tolerance of ± 0.83 mmol/l must be observed.

In Specimen A, this tolerance was 5.50 bis 6.59 mmol/l, in Specimen B the tolerance was 13.69 bis 16.40 mmol/l. Two devices of Group 1 did not meet to the ISO 15197:2013 requirements.

With the measured values of Group 2 with fresh capillary blood all devices meet the Qualab-requirements and all devices meet the ISO-requirements.

Zürich, 17.04.2024

Dr. R. Fried

Group 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	mean	Bias	VK%
Hemocue 201+	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	1.11%	3.91
Hemocue 201RT	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.4	-9.11%	5.49
Accu-Chek Inform 2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.84	-2.07%	2.17
Accu-Chek Aviva	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.9	6	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.84	-2.07%	2.82
AC instant	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	6	5.9	6.3	6	6.06	1.62%	2.36
Accu-Chek Guide	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6	6.3	6.2	6	6.2	6.2	6.21	4.13%	2.07
Contour next one	6	5.6	6.1	6.2	6	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.97	0.11%	2.96
Freestyle lite	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.73	-3.92%	2.18
Freestyle precision	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.85	-1.90%	5.05
mylife Unio	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.58	-6.43%	3.36
Fora 6	6.5	7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.45	8.16%	3.21
FORA Diamond Prima	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.5	6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.82	-2.41%	6.86
Pulse	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.64%	1.67
Statstrip Xpress	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.8	7.2	6.39	7.15%	5.97
Group 2 (venous blood not approved)													
Accu-Chek Mobile	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.9			2.00
GlucoCard Xmini plus	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3			6.42
mylife Pura	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5	4.9	5.1	4.9	5	5	Accuracy		2.64
OT Verio	4.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	see		4.32
BG STAR	4.7	5	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	Table 1		3.39

Table 2: Sample A wholeblood, normal, postprandial. All Glucose values are in mmol/l, alle instruments are plasma calibrated. Values of group 1 within the Qualab-tolerance of 9% are green colored.

Target value: 6.05 mmol/l, mean USZ (Cobas 8000): 6.08 mmol/l, mean iSTAT 6.10 mmol/l (PO₂ = 19.80 kPa), Hematocrit: 0.44 l/l

Group 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	mean	Bias	VK%
Hemocue 201+	15.6	15.3	14.8	15.0	14.5	14.3	15.1	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.9	-0.92%	2.79
Hemocue 201RT	14.4	14.9	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3	15.1	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.7	-2.58%	2.30
Accu-Chek Inform 2	14.7	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.56	-3.31%	1.34
Accu-Chek Aviva	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.3	13.8	14.31	-4.97%	1.49
Accu-Chek instant	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.7	15.2	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.3	14.82	-1.59%	2.11
Accu-Chek Guide	15.8	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.1	15.3	15	15.42	2.40%	1.61
Contour XT	13.8	13.9	14	13.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.15	-6.04%	2.19
Freestyle lite	13.9	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.7	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.1	13.97	-7.23%	1.69
Freestyle precision	15.2	14.7	15.8	14.9	15.3	14.7	14	14.3	14.9	14.6	14.84	-1.45%	3.45
mylife Unio	14	13.3	13.7	14.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.47	-10.55%	2.52
Fora 6	15	15.1	15	15.2	15.1	15	15	15.1	14.8	15	15.03	-0.19%	0.70
FORA Diamond Prima	13.5	12.7	12.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.7	13	13	12.97	-13.87%	2.27
Pulse	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.72	4.39%	0.72
Statstrip Xpress	14.4	14.9	15.3	14.5	14.7	14.4	15.4	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.81	-1.65%	2.31
Hemocue 201+	15.6	15.3	14.8	15.0	14.5	14.3	15.1	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.9	-0.92%	2.79
Group 2 (venous blood not approved)													
Accu-Chek Mobile	15.1	14.8	15	14.5	14.5	14.5	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.4			2.58
GlucoCard Xmini plus	13.9	13.7	13.9	13.8	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.1	13.7	14.2			1.82
mylife Pura	13.8	13.8	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	Accuracy		1.97
OT Verio	13.2	13.1	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.3	see		1.97
BG Star	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.9	13.3	Table 1		2.10

Table 3: Sample B, venous whole blood, normal with additional glucose.

Target value: 15.06 mmol/l, mean USZ (Cobas 8000): 15.26 mmol/l, mean iSTAT 15.37 mmol/l ($PO_2 = 15.2$ kPa), hematocrit: 0.43 l/l

	low	high	target	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	mean	Bias	CV%
Hemocue 201+	5.5	6.5	6.00	6.60	6.40	6.30	6.70	6.60	6.60	6.50	6.40	6.80	6.40	6.53	8.83	2.40
Hemocue 201+	9.0	10.8	9.90	10.80	11.20	11.00	10.90	11.00	11.20	11.20	10.80	10.50	10.80	10.94	10.51	2.08
Hemocue 201RT	5.3	6.3	5.80	6.20	6.50	6.20	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.10	6.22	7.24	2.60
Hemocue 201RT	8.9	10.7	9.80	10.90	10.30	10.60	10.70	9.40	10.40	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.47	6.84	3.90
AccuChek Inform 2	2.3	2.7	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.42	-3.20	1.74
AccuChek Inform 2	15.5	18.6	17.05	16.50	16.30	16.80	16.70	16.50	16.60	16.30	16.30	16.20	16.20	16.44	-3.58	1.29
AccuChek Aviva	2.3	2.7	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.57	2.80	1.88
AccuChek Aviva	15.1	18.1	16.60	17.40	17.30	17.40	17.40	17.20	17.20	17.60	17.40	17.10	17.60	17.30	4.22	0.95
AccuChek Guide	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.70	2.60	2.61	4.40	2.17
AccuChek Guide	15.0	18.0	16.50	16.20	16.00	16.50	16.70	16.30	16.40	16.20	16.70	16.40	16.20	16.36	-0.85	1.39
AccuChek Mobile	2.9	3.4	3.15	3.40	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.40	3.50	3.50	3.30	3.40	3.47	10.16	3.34
AccuChek Mobile	8.2	9.8	9.00	9.50	10.10	10.00	9.90	9.50	9.70	9.90	10.10	9.70	9.70	9.81	9.00	2.28
AccuChek Instant	2.3	2.7	2.50	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.52	0.80	3.13
AccuChek instant	15.0	18.0	16.50	16.30	16.20	16.70	16.20	16.70	16.80	16.60	17.00	16.50	16.50	16.55	0.30	1.59
ML Pura	2.3	2.8	2.55	2.60	2.30	2.30	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.40	2.60	2.44	-4.31	4.41
ML Pura	13.1	15.8	14.45	13.30	13.80	13.70	13.70	13.50	13.50	14.10	13.60	13.70	15.90	13.88	-3.94	5.34
ML Unio	5.7	6.8	6.25	6.00	5.80	7.90	5.70	5.50	5.40	5.80	5.30	5.60	5.40	5.84	-6.56	12.95
ML Unio	12.8	15.4	14.10	13.70	13.70	13.80	13.90	13.70	14.10	14.40	14.20	14.50	14.60	14.06	-0.28	2.49
OT Verio	6.1	7.3	6.70	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.30	6.50	6.40	6.30	6.41	-4.33	1.15
Glucocard	7.3	8.8	8.05	8.90	9.10	8.60	8.60	8.20	8.30	8.60	8.40	8.30	8.40	8.54	6.09	3.32
Contour next	6.5	7.7	7.10	8.70	7.20	7.20	6.90	8.20	7.30	6.90	7.20	7.00	7.20	7.38	3.94	8.02

Table 4a: Control solution of manufacturer

	low	high	target	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	mean	Bias	CV%
FreeStyle lite	2.3	2.7	2.50	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.80	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.70	2.70	2.70	8.00	1.75
FreeStyle lite	15.7	18.8	17.25	17.30	17.40	17.90	17.30	17.90	18.10	17.80	17.70	18.20	18.10	17.77	3.01	1.90
FreeStyle Precision	2.3	2.7	2.50	2.40	2.60	2.30	2.40	2.20	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.20	2.20	2.28	-8.80	7.68
FreeStyle Precision	14.7	17.5	16.10	16.80	16.90	14.70	17.60	14.70	17.20	14.60	17.10	17.70	17.10	16.44	2.11	7.63
Statstrip Xpress 2	5.8	7.0	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.30	6.30	6.20	6.20	6.40	6.30	6.30	6.10	6.31	-1.41	2.04
Fora 6	7.0	8.3	7.65	7.30	7.70	7.30	7.50	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.50	7.10	7.32	-4.31	2.56
Fora Diamond Prima	6.9	8.2	7.55	7.60	8.00	7.70	8.00	7.80	7.80	7.60	7.60	8.00	7.80	7.79	3.18	2.14
MyStar	6.6	7.9	7.25	7.20	7.30	7.80	7.30	7.60	8.00	7.50	7.60	7.40	7.80	7.55	4.14	3.43
Pulse	3.0	3.6	3.30	3.10	3.20	3.10	3.20	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.10	3.20	3.16	-4.24	1.63
Pulse	16.1	19.3	17.70	17.20	17.30	17.40	17.30	17.10	17.30	17.40	17.20	17.40	17.20	17.28	-2.37	0.60

Table 4b: Control solution of manufacturer

	target	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	mean	VK%	Bias %
Hemocue 201+	10.5	11.5	10.4	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.7	11.1	11	10.7	11	10.99	1.88	4.67
Hemocue 201RT	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	9.7	10.1	10.9	10.8	10.50	3.72	0.00
AccuChek Inform 2	10.7	10.4	10.4	10	10.4	10.4	10	10.2	10.9	10.2	10	10.29	2.99	-3.83
AccuChek Aviva	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.86	0.75	-1.40
AccuChek Instant	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.5	8.63	4.73	-0.80
AccuChek Guide	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	9	8.72	1.37	1.40
Contour next one	9.7	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.71	2.08	-10.21
Freestyle lite	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.43	1.02	2.25
Freestyle precision	*	10.8	10.4	10.6	10	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.7	9.9	10.4	10.30	3.04	*
mylife Unio	10.9	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.8	9	8.9	9.3	9.03	2.29	-17.16
Fora 6	*	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.4	9	8.5	12.3	9	8.5	8.5	8.93	14.52	*
Fora Diamond Prima	*	14	12.5	13.1	13	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.6	13.1	12.85	2.26	*
AccuChek Mobile	*	9.4	9.9	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.72	3.60	*
GlucoCardX	13.7	13.3	13.2	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.41	2.21	-2.12
mylife Pura	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.76	2.42	-1.28
OT Verio	9.2	8.9	9.2	9	9	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	8.98	2.45	-2.39
Statstrip	8.6	8.8	8.9	9	8.9	9	8.9	9	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.92	1.33	3.72
MyStar	*	13.3	12.7	12.9	13.4	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.97	1.59	*
Pulse	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.18	0.51	4.32

Table 5: Survey Sample MQ 2024-1 K1 (Plasma-sample). The target value for the hexokinase method on Cobas instruments was 9.3 mmol/l. None of the listed instruments is approved for the analysis of plasma glucose. The systems respond quite differently to plasma, depending on the type of electrode and hematocrit compensation. Therefore, a separate target value is calculated in the survey for each system.

* Not enough participants at the MQ-surveys for this instrument. It was not possible to calculate a consensus value as target.

Instrument	Company	Samp.	Ac	Enzyme	Meas	Cal.	Hc%	Precision				
								1	2	3	4	5
Hemocue 201+	Hemocue	KVAN	HEF	GDH-NAD	AF	ID-GCMS			3.5	2.6	1.9	1.6
Hemocue 201RT	Hemocue	KVAN	HEF	GDH-NAD	AF	ID-GCMS	2.4		1.3			1.3
Accu-Chek Inform 2	Roche	KVAN	HEF	mGDH-PQQ	A	HK	10-65	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
Accu-Chek Aviva	Roche	KVAN	HE	mGDH-PQQ	A	HK	20-70	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
Accu-Chek Guide	Roche	KVAN	HE	GDH-FAD	A	HK	10-65	4.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6
Accu-Chek Instant	Roche	KVAN	HE	GDH-FAD	A	HK	10-65	4.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4
Contour next one	Ascensia	KVN	H	GDH-FAD	A	YSI	0-70	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7
Freestyle Precision	Abbott	KVAN	HE	GDH-NAD	A	YSI	30-60		4	3	2.7	3.2
Freestyle Freedom Lite	Abbott	KV	H	GDH	C	YSI	15-65	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4
mylife Unio	Ypsomed	KV	HE	GDH-FAD	A	HK	10-70	3.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
FORA 6	FORA	KV	H	GDH-FAD			0-70					
FORA Diamond Prima	FORA	KV	H	GDH-FAD			20-60					
Accu-Chek Mobile	Roche	K		mGDH-PQQ	RF	HK	25-55	6.5	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9
GlucoCard Xmini plus	Axonlab	K		GDH	A	YSI	30-52	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6
mylife Pura	Ypsomed	K		GOx	A	HK	30-60	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7
BG Star Extra	Sanofi	K		GOx	A	YSI	20-60	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.8
OneTouch Verio pro	Lifescan	KV	HEC	FAD-GDH	A	YSI	20-60	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cobas Pulse	Roche	KVA		FAD-GDH	A	HK	5-70	1.7	1.45	1.28	1.01	0.764
Statstrip Xpress2	Nova	KVAN	H	GOx mod.	A	YSI/HK	20-70	3.6		2.8		2.4

Table 6: Manufacturer informations on the instruments

Sample: K=capillary blood, V=venous blood, A=arteriel blood, N=neonatal blood

Anticoagulans (Ac): H=Heparin, E=EDTA, C=Citrate, F=Fluoride

Enzyme: GDH=Glukosedehydrogenase, GOx=Glukoseoxidase

Method: A=Amperometry, C=Coulometry, RF=Reflection-photometry, AF=Absorption-photometry

Calibration: HK=wet chemistry, with Hexokinase-Method, YSI=instrument with Glucoseoxidase-Electrode

HK: Hämatocrit-range

Precision after ISO15197 (concentrations: 1: 1.7-2.8 mmol/L; 2: 2.9-6.1 mmol/L; 3: 6.2-8.3 mmol/L; 4: 8.4-13.9 mmol/L; 5: 14.0-22.2 mmol/L)

Alle data in table 5 are from the package inserts of the teststrips or from additional documents of the manufactures.

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